

## Irish health system targeted in 'serious' ransomware attack

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In this Friday, Feb. 21, 2020 file photo, Irish Prime Minister Leo Varadkar arrives for an EU summit at the European Council building in Brussels. Ireland's health service says it has shut down its IT systems after being targeted in a "significant ransomware attack." The Health Service Executive said Friday that the move was a precaution, and appointments for coronavirus vaccinations were not affected. Procedures were canceled at hospitals and Deputy Prime Minister Leo Varadkar said the disruption could last for days. (Ludovic Marin, Pool Photo via AP, File)



Ireland's health service shut down its IT systems on Friday after being targeted in a ransomware attack by what it called "international criminals."

Appointments and elective surgeries were canceled at several hospitals and Deputy Prime Minister Leo Varadkar said the disruption could last for days.

"There's lots we don't know but it appears to be a ransomware attack by international criminals," Varadkar said. "The problem could run through the weekend and into next week, unfortunately."

Ransomware attacks are typically carried out by criminal hackers who scramble data, paralyzing victims' networks, and demand a large payment to decrypt it.

Varadkar called the attack "very serious."

"It's coming at a time when the <u>health</u> service is extremely busy doing lots of other things," he said. "It's going to be a very difficult time for the health service."

Health Service Executive CEO Paul Reid told broadcaster RTE that health bosses had "taken a precautionary measure to shut down a lot of our major systems to protect them."

"We are at the very early stages of fully understanding the threats, the impact and trying to contain it," he said.

The health <u>service</u> said appointments for coronavirus vaccinations were not affected. Varadkar said <u>emergency services</u>, ambulance services, GP



systems and pharmacy systems also were unaffected, but said there would be "major problems" for radiology services, <u>radiation oncology</u>, elective surgeries and obstetrics and gynaecology appointments.

Dublin's Rotunda maternity hospital said it was canceling most routine appointments due to the IT issues, calling the situation a "critical emergency."

Health care systems have been a target of ransomware tactics before. Two hospitals in France were hit by ransomware attacks in February that crippled their phone systems and forced surgeries to be postponed. In September, an apparently misdirected ransomware attack on a German hospital caused an IT systems failure and led to the indirect death of a woman. That same month a ransomware attack paralyzed a chain of more than 250 U.S. hospitals and clinics.

In 2017, Britain's National Health Service was hit in a cyberextortion attack, forcing hospitals to close wards and emergency rooms and turn away patients.

The Irish attack highlights concerns about the vulnerability of critical infrastructure to escalating attacks by hacking groups and criminals, said Steve Forbes, government security expert at Nominet, the U.K.'s web domain registry.

"National healthcare services are already under strain from the pandemic, which will make this <u>ransomware</u> attack even more devastating. That fact will not be lost on the hackers," Forbes said.

In the U.S., the nation's largest fuel pipeline was hit with a <u>ransomware</u> attack a week ago. The disruption of the Colonial Pipeline caused long lines at gas stations due to distribution problems and panic-buying, draining supplies at thousands of gas stations. It restarted operations on



## Wednesday.

Forbes said the attacks on the pipeline and the Irish health care system both show "criminal groups are choosing targets that will have the greatest impact on governments and the public, regardless of the collateral damage, in order to apply the most leverage."

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