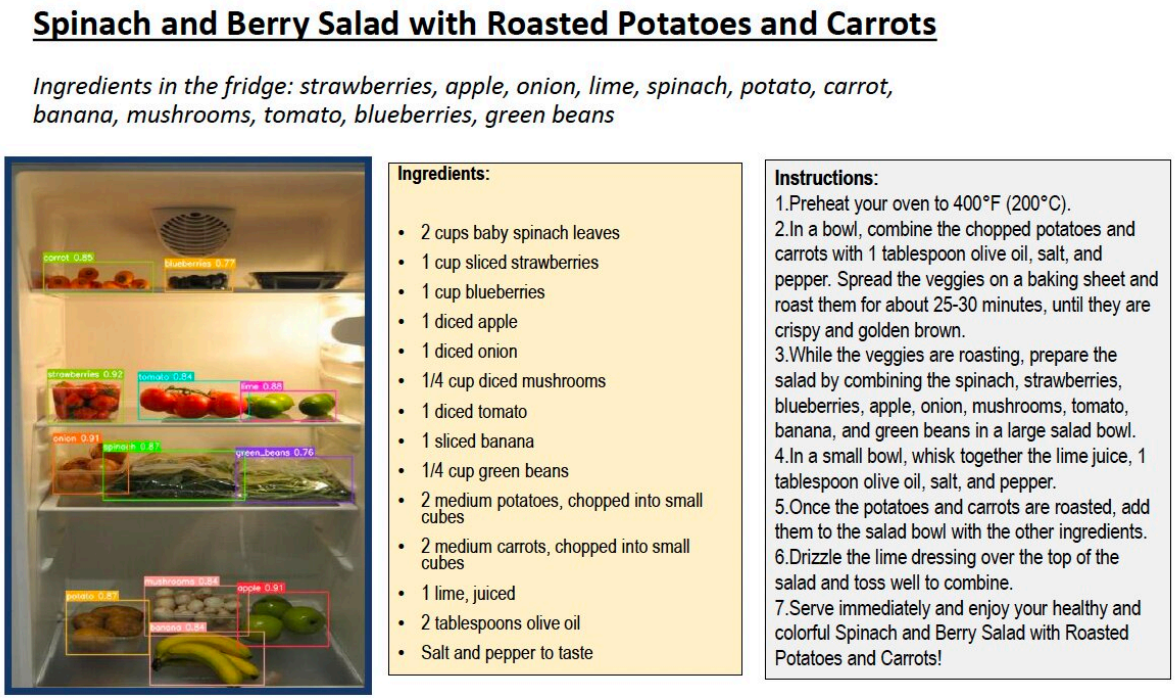
A model that generates complex recipes from images of available ingredients

April 27 2023, by Ingrid Fadelli



The combination of a large language model and image detector can convert any ingredient list to a full recipe with instructions and portion sizes. Credit: Noever and Noever, (2023).

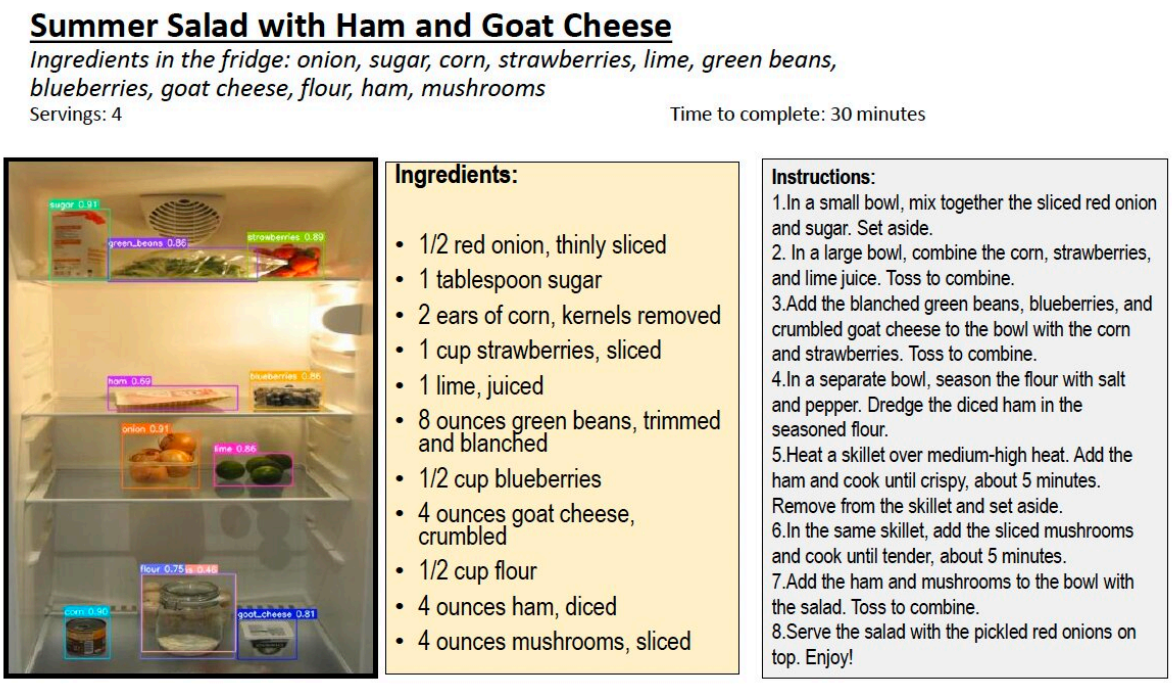
Artificial intelligence (AI) models have already made their way into a wide range of real-world settings, helping humans to tackle everyday problems faster and more efficiently. Recently, computer scientists have also been exploring their potential for assisting humans with creative

tasks, such as coming up with interesting designs, poems and even recipes.

Two researchers at PeopleTec, a technology company based in Alabama, developed a computational model that can create complex recipes containing ingredients that users have available, after analyzing images of what is inside their fridge. Their approach, presented in a paper pre-published on *arXiv*, is based on models that can identify objects in images and GPT-4, the renowned large language model (LLM) developed by OpenAI.

"In 2020, a group of our AI researchers had a party game where one team would propose a list of ingredients and another would use a language model to dream up an original recipe," David Noever, one of the researchers who carried out the study, told Tech Xplore.

"As the ingredients got more interesting, the recipes got worse and worse, finally degenerating into nonsense like 'A Recipe for Hungarian Shoe Leather, serving 2 for breakfast'—basically, complete gibberish. But since 2020, both the image and language models have gotten so good, that now we could really build an application that would solve the practical cook's challenge—just look in your fridge right now, take some basic preconceived ideas about what one might want to cook today and generate a great novel recipe."



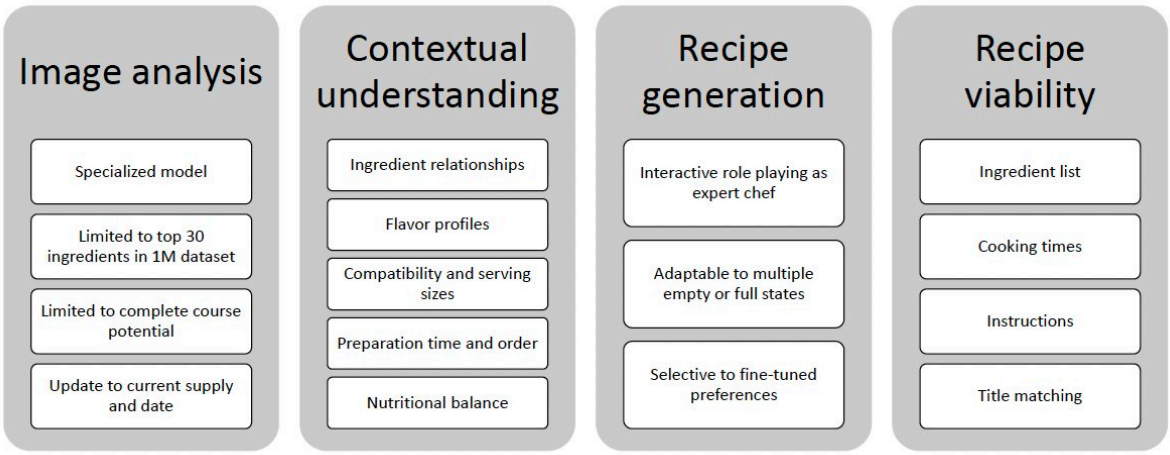
The combination of a large language model and image detector can convert any ingredient list to a full recipe with instructions and portion sizes. Credit: Noever and Noever, (2023).

A key objective of the recent work by Noever and his colleague Samantha Elizabeth Miller Noever was to highlight recent advances in the field of AI in a practical and useful way. To achieve recipe generation from imagery, they specifically used application programming interfaces (APIs) of models for image analysis as well as the text generator underpinning ChatGPT.

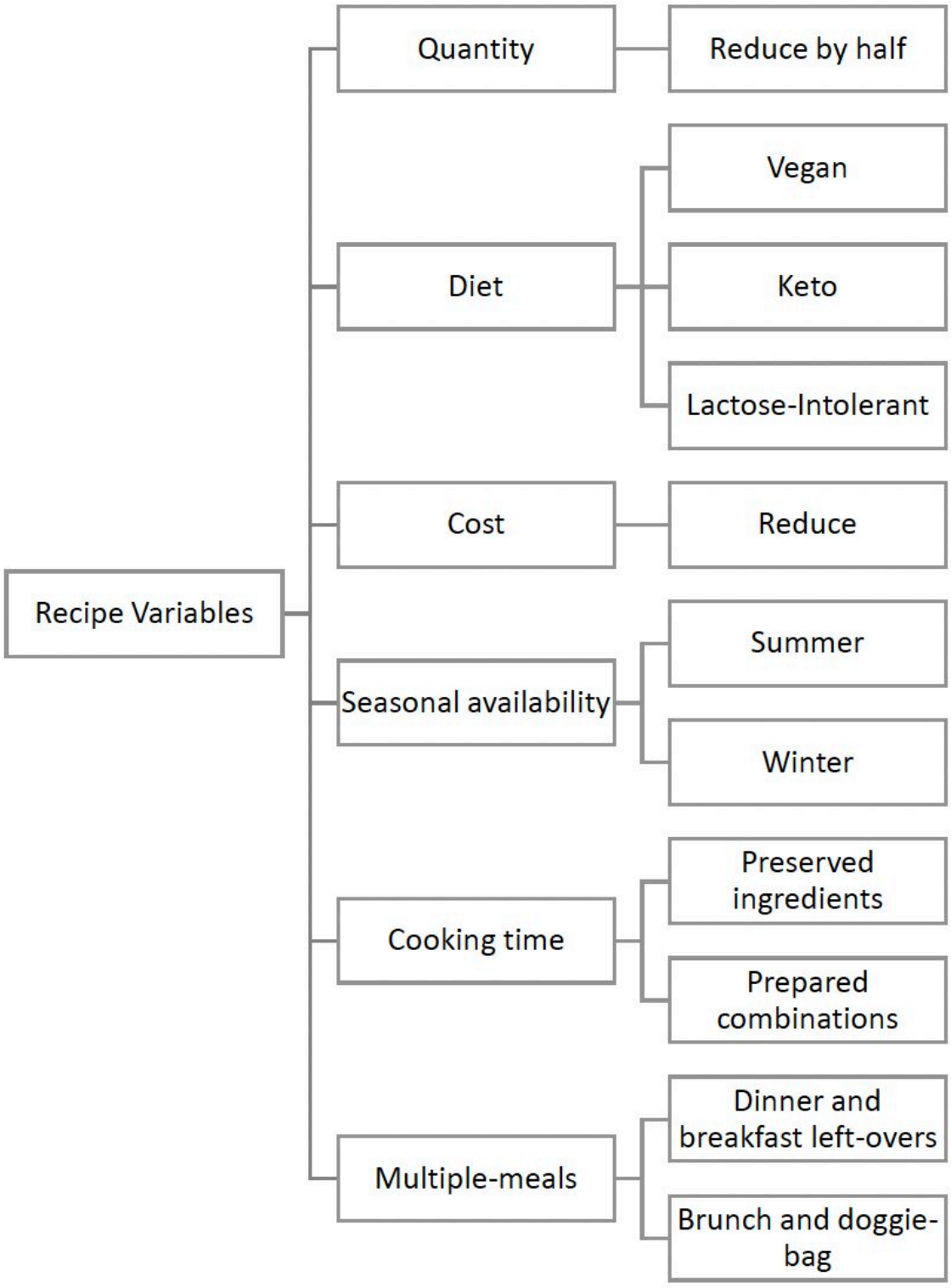
"The basic idea behind our work was to combine raw food and recipe ingredients using image analysis, then to ask a powerful language model to construct a plausible cooking recipe, including the expected title, proportion, and steps," Noever explained.

"One of the interesting twists of this language-image approach is to constrain the recipe style generator in different and often complex ways based on say minimizing the cost of the meal, changing the portion sizes, or accommodating dietary restrictions. The hard parts of that really fall on how good the language model is, which of course, has made tremendous breakthroughs in only the last few months."

The researchers evaluated their computational approach in a series of tests, feeding it more than 2,000 images of open refrigerators with different ingredients inside them. Using these images, their model generated a 100-page recipe book, with interesting and unique recipes featuring the 30 top ingredients pictured in the input images.



Steps of modular AI cooking and recipe application based on combining image analysis with language understanding. Credit: Noever and Noever, (2023).


Recipe Variables
Quantity
Reduce by half
Diet
Vegan
Keto
Lactose-Intolerant
Cost
Reduce
Seasonal availability
Summer
Winter
Cooking time
Preserved ingredients
Prepared combinations
Multiple-meals
Dinner and breakfast left-overs
Brunch and doggie-bag

Modifications to basic ingredients for specialized recipe outputs. Credit: Noever and Noever, (2023).

"Several researchers had helped us by building pictures of the top 30 items to find in a refrigerator," Noever said. "We trained our own image models to give back a list of those in different settings. The novel part of our work was to continuously make the recipe fit to different constraints. Of course, there are billions of combinations available for even a small list of ingredients, but putting seasonal availability, leftovers, serving sizes, cost and dietary restrictions really got the problem and solution rolling."

In the future, the computational approach introduced by Noever and Noever could be integrated into a smartphone application or other software tools designed to inspire both amateur and expert human cooks. Concurrently, it could also inspire other teams worldwide to apply LLMs and other AI models to recipe generation tasks or other creative problems.

"In our next studies, we plan to develop a convenient mobile application that takes a picture and inventories a real refrigerator in its likely cluttered state, without the constraint of using all ingredients but mixing and matching," Noever added. "This would be a great refinement of this initial work."

More information: David Noever et al, The Multimodal And Modular Ai Chef: Complex Recipe Generation From Imagery, *arXiv* (2023). DOI: 10.48550/arxiv.2304.02016

© 2023 Science X Network

Citation: A model that generates complex recipes from images of available ingredients (2023, April 27) retrieved 10 April 2024 from https://techxplore.com/news/2023-04-generates-complex-recipes-images-ingredients.html

This document is subject to copyright. Apart from any fair dealing for the purpose of private study or research, no part may be reproduced without the written permission. The content is provided for information purposes only.