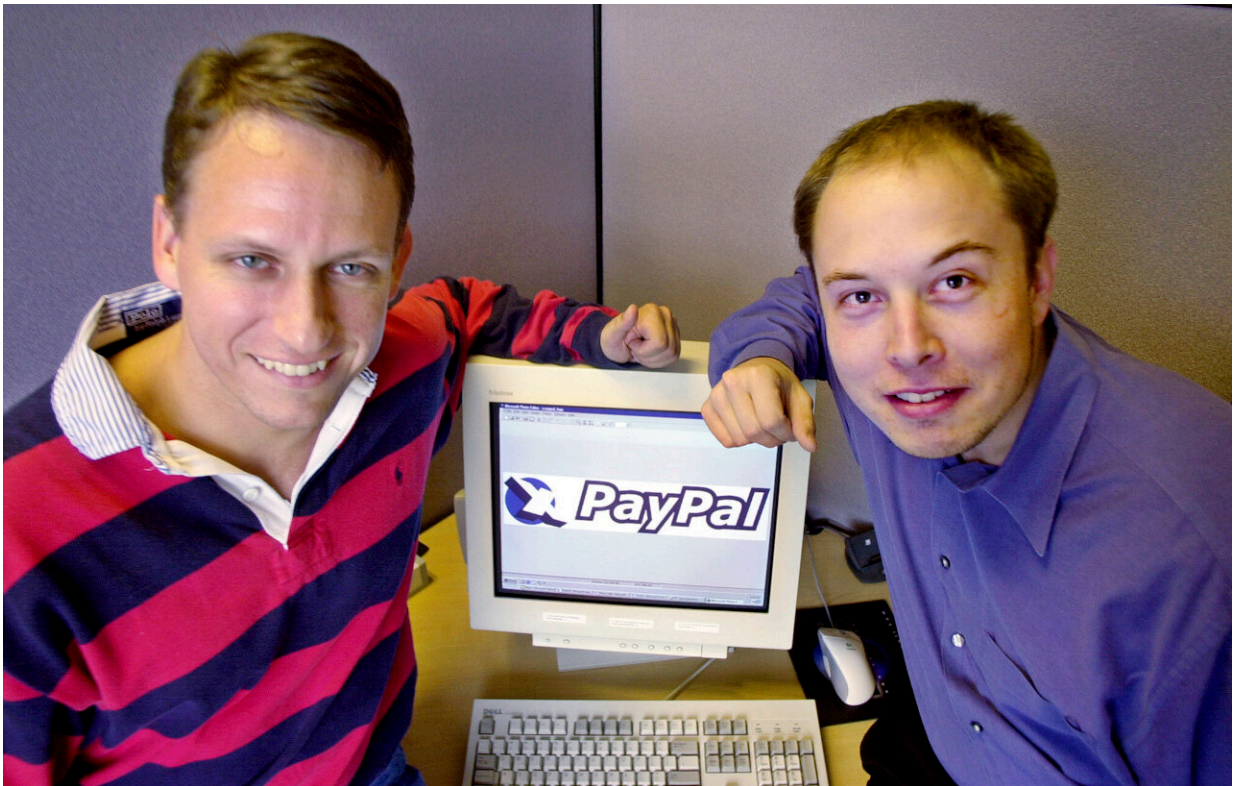


Elon Musk wants to turn tweets into 'X's'. But changing language is not quite so simple

July 27 2023, by Barbara Ortutay



PayPal Chief Executive Officer Peter Thiel, left, and founder Elon Musk, right, pose with the PayPal logo at corporate headquarters in Palo Alto, Calif., Oct. 20, 2000. Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Paul Sakuma, File

Elon Musk may want to send "tweet" back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site [he now calls X](#) is here to stay—at least for now.

For one, the word is still plastered all over the site formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says "[tweet](#)" to publish it. To repost it, you still tap "retweet."

But it's more than that.

With "tweets," [Twitter accomplished](#) in just a few years something few companies have done in a lifetime: It became a verb and implanted itself into the lexicon of America and the world. Upending that takes more than a top-down declaration, even if it is from the owner of Twitter-turned-X, who also happens to be one of the world's richest men.

"Language has always come from the people that use it on a day-to-day basis. And it can't be controlled, it can't be created, it can't be morphed. You don't get to decide it," said Nick Bilton, the author of "Hatching Twitter: A True Story of Money, Power, Friendship, and Betrayal" about Twitter's origins.

Twitter didn't start out as Twitter. It was "twtr"—without vowels, which was the trend in 2006 when the platform launched and SMS texting was wildly popular. The iPhone only came out in 2007.



Elon Musk, CEO of Tesla Motors Inc., introduces the Model X car at the company's headquarters Tuesday, Sept. 29, 2015, in Fremont, Calif. Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Marcio Jose Sanchez, File

Twitter co-founder Evan Williams "went one day and purchased the vowels, two vowels for essentially \$7,500 each," when he bought the URL for twitter.com from a bird enthusiast, Bilton said.

At the beginning, people didn't "tweet"—it was "I'm going to twitter this," Bilton recalled. But "twittered" doesn't roll off the tongue and "tweet" soon took over, first in the Twitter office, then San Francisco,

then everywhere.

We've been [tweeting for well over a decade](#). World leaders, celebrities and athletes, dissidents in [repressive regimes](#), propaganda trolls, sex workers and religious icons, meme queens and actual queens. Former president Donald Trump's incendiary use of the bird app quickly punted "tweet" into near-constant headlines during his presidency. People who never signed up for Twitter knew what the word meant.

For now, we still tweet, retweet and quote tweet, and sometimes—perhaps not often enough—delete tweets. News sites embed tweets in their stories and TV programs scroll them. No other social network has a word for posting that's entered the vernacular like "tweet"—though Google did the same for "googling."



A workman removes a character from a sign on the Twitter headquarters building in San Francisco, Monday, July 24, 2023. Elon Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Godofredo A. Vásquez, File

The Oxford English Dictionary added "tweet" in 2011. Merriam-Webster followed in 2013. The Associated Press Stylebook entered it in 2010.

"Getting into the dictionary is an indication that people are already using it," said Jack Lynch, a Rutgers University English professor who studies the history of language. "Dictionaries are usually pretty tentative or cautious about letting new words in, especially for new phenomena, because they don't want things to be just a flash in the pan."

As Twitter grew into a global communications platform and struggled with misinformation, trolls and hate speech, its friendly brand image remained. The blue bird icon evokes a smile, like the Amazon up-turned-arrow smile—in contrast to the X that Musk has imposed.

Martin Grasser was two years out of art school when Twitter hired him for the logo redesign in 2011. His wasn't the first bird logo for Twitter, but it would be the most enduring.



Twitter Chief Executive Evan Williams speaks during a Tweepup Japan 2010 Summer event in Tokyo, Friday, July 23, 2010. Elon Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Koji Sasahara, File

"They knew they wanted a bird. So we weren't starting completely over, but they wanted it to be on par with Apple and Nike. That was really the brief," he said.

Twitter launched Grasser's design in May 2012; the company went public on Wall Street later that year.

One early in-house design shown to Grasser looked like "a flying goose with a tail. It looked kind of like a dragon. It was crazy," he said. Jack Dorsey, another co-founder (and twice-CEO) wanted something simpler.

The bird represented a vision of Twitter as a friendly place "where everyone can weigh in and chat," Grasser said.

"The round form evokes a sense of optimism, the bird even being sort of turned upward, as corny as that sounds, I think is different than a bird flying down or flat," he said. "We wanted to give it this idea of like soaring."



This screen shot taken Monday, July 24, 2023, in New York, shows Elon Musk's Twitter page with the new X logo that he introduced a day before. Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo, File

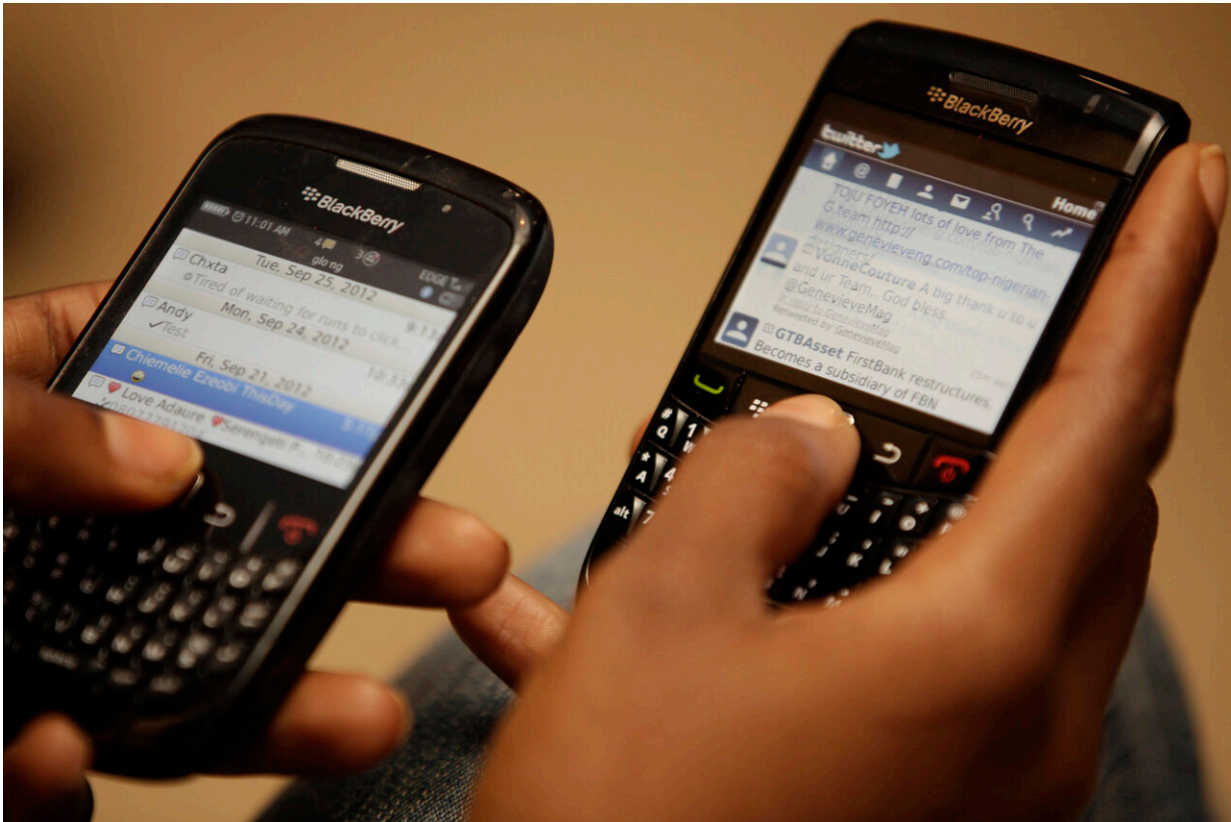
The word "Twitter" itself is playful, as is "tweet." This was no accident, Bilton said.

Other names that floated as the platform started out included "Status" and "Friend Stalker."

It was Noah Glass, another co-founder who never quite got the credit he deserved for his role in hatching Twitter, who had the winning idea.

Glass, Bilton said, "had been thinking about like heartbeats and emotions. He was going through a divorce and he literally went through the dictionary word by word until he came across the word [twitter](#). And he just knew instantly that was it."

"He was one of the four founders who had the [emotional intelligence](#) to be able to understand that this was about connecting with humans," Bilton said. "It was inviting, it was emotional. It was about connecting with humans and your friends and your loved ones."



A woman "tweets" with her Blackberry phones during a news conference in Lagos, Nigeria, Sept. 25, 2012. Elon Musk may want to send "tweet" back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says "tweet" to publish it. To repost it, you still tap "retweet." Credit: AP Photo/Sunday Alamba, File

Musk began his quest erasing Twitter's corporate culture and image in favor of his own vision as soon as he took over the company in October 2022. He lost three-quarters of the company's staff through firings, layoffs and voluntary departures, auctioned off furniture and décor, and upended policies on hate speech and misinformation. The rebranding to X was no surprise.

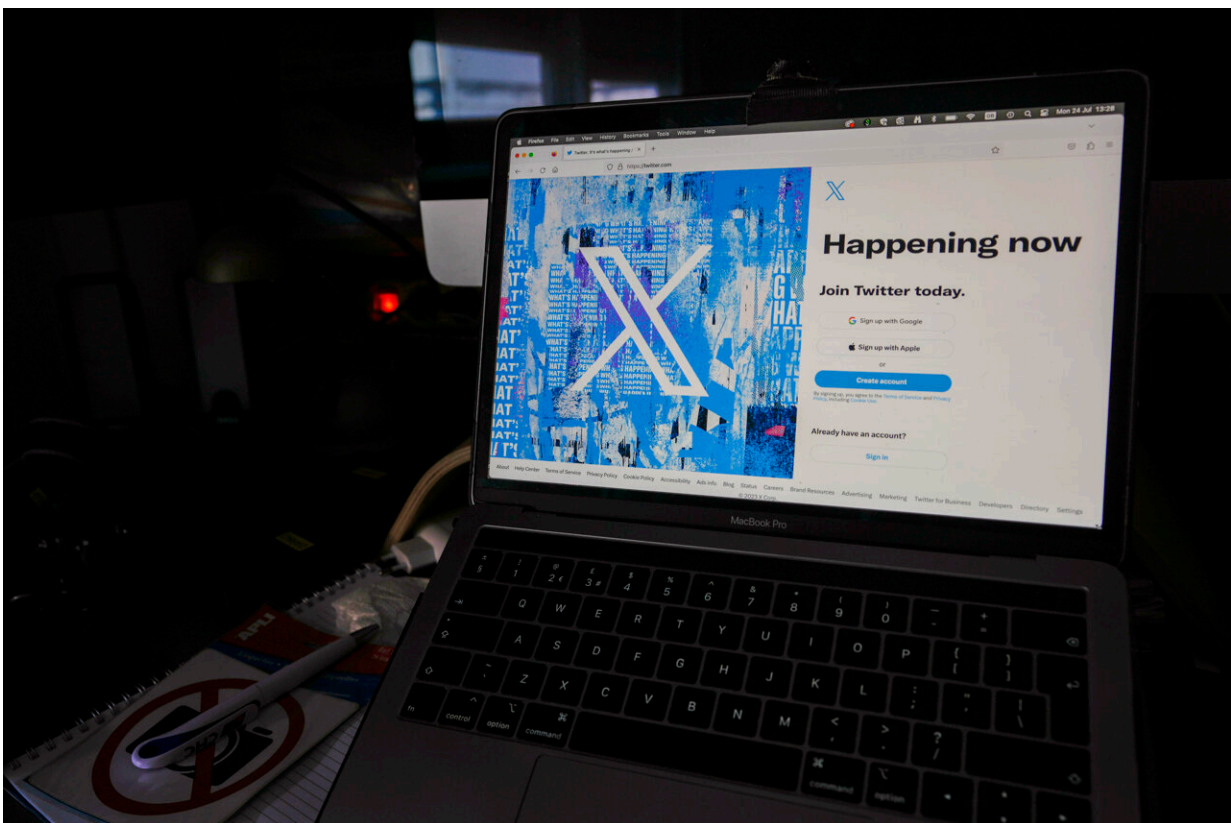
Twitter's rebranding is rooted in ambition that Musk began to pursue nearly a quarter century ago after he sold his first startup, Zip2, to Compaq Computer. He set out to create a one-stop digital shop for finance called X.com—an "everything" service that would provide bank accounts, process payments, make loans and handle investments.

He has not given up on the dream. Twitter is now X, falling in line with Musk's other X-named brands, SpaceX and Tesla's Model X. Not to mention his young son, whom he calls "X."

His goal for X is to turn it into an "everything" app—for video, photos, messaging, payments and other services, although he has given few details. For now, X.com is still, essentially Twitter.com, even as the blue bird and other playful tidbits start to disappear.



This Aug. 24, 2011 file photo displays an index card with the entry "tweet" next to a computer screen showing the Twitter website, at the Merriam-Webster headquarters in Springfield, Mass. Elon Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Charles Krupa



A view of a laptop shows the Twitter sign-in page with their the new logo, in Belgrade, Serbia, Monday, July 24, 2023. Elon Musk may want to send “tweet” back to the birds, but the ubiquitous term for posting on the site he now calls X is here to stay, at least for now. For one, the word is still plastered all over the website formerly known as Twitter. Write a post, you still need to press a blue

button that says “tweet” to publish it. To repost it, you still tap “retweet.” Credit: AP Photo/Darko Vojinovic, File

"There used to be a saying inside Twitter that Twitter was the company that couldn't kill itself. I think that still rings true, whether it's called Twitter or X," Bilton said.

"I think that it's kind of become a fabric of society. And even Elon Musk may not be able to break it."

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