

## **Exploring waste-to-energy solutions in the Maldives archipelago**

## December 21 2023



Credit: *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering* (2023). DOI: 10.1007/s11783-024-1784-7

A <u>study</u> published in the journal of *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering*, addresses the crucial waste management challenges faced by Small Island Developing States (SIDS), with a specific focus on the Maldives.



This research underscores the impact of the region's distinct natural and socioeconomic elements on <u>waste management strategies</u>. It aims to bring to light the unique aspects that shape waste management in such island nations, emphasizing the need for tailored approaches in these environments.

The study provides an in-depth analysis of waste management practices across different regions, highlighting the disparities in waste generation and disposal methods. It examines the current waste management practices and their effectiveness in different regions of the country, highlighting the challenges posed by geographical dispersion and population density.

Dr. Yao Wang and colleagues emphasize the necessity of contextspecific solutions for effective waste management in Maldives, considering the country's unique environmental and socioeconomic conditions.

The study then delves into proposing waste-to-energy (WtE) solutions, which are specifically tailored to suit the unique conditions of the Maldives. These solutions include waste incineration methods suitable for densely populated areas and decentralized <u>anaerobic digestion</u> systems for outer islands. The research provides a detailed evaluation of how these WtE strategies can significantly reduce waste volume while simultaneously contributing to the energy supply of the region, thus offering a dual benefit. ■ech**X**plore



MSW generation and disposal methods in the three regions in Maldives.: MSW composition in (a) Region 1, (b) Region 2, and (c) Region 3; MSW disposal methods in (d) Region 2 and (e) Region 3. Credit: *Frontiers of Environmental Science & Engineering* (2023). DOI: 10.1007/s11783-024-1784-7

The proposed WtE solutions include waste incineration in densely populated areas and decentralized anaerobic digestion in outer islands. These strategies aim to reduce waste volume while providing a significant portion of the energy supply, potentially transforming waste management in Maldives.



The study suggests the importance of continuous research and development of sustainable, ecologically sound <u>waste management</u> strategies. It underscores the need for scalability and <u>economic viability</u> in WtE technologies.

**More information:** Yao Wang et al, Toward sustainable waste management in small islands developing states: integrated waste-to-energy solutions in Maldives context, *Frontiers of Environmental Science* & *Engineering* (2023). DOI: 10.1007/s11783-024-1784-7

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Citation: Exploring waste-to-energy solutions in the Maldives archipelago (2023, December 21) retrieved 9 May 2024 from https://techxplore.com/news/2023-12-exploring-waste-to-energy-solutions-maldivesarchipelago.html

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