

Up in arms: Insect-inspired arm technology aims to improve drones

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A Purdue University researcher has come up with a patented design for drones, or unmanned aerial vehicles, that works in windy conditions, is more energy efficient and can handle a larger payload. Credit: Xiumin Diao/Purdue University

A drone delivery is great—on a perfect, sunny day. But what about when it's windy? Most drones are not able to withstand wind because of their fixed-arm design.

A Purdue University researcher has come up with a patented design for drones, or unmanned aerial vehicles, that works in windy conditions, is more energy efficient and can handle a larger [payload](#).

"Our [drone](#) design was inspired by the wings and flight patterns of insects," said Xiumin Diao, an assistant professor in Purdue's School of Engineering Technology. "We created a drone design with automatic folding arms that can make in-flight adjustments."

Diao said the design provides drones with improved stability in windy conditions because the folding arms can move and change the center of gravity of the [device](#) during flight. He said the

design also makes drones more energy efficient because the movable-arm [technology](#) allows for the use of the full range of rotor thrust. The technology is published in the *ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurement and Control*.

"The drones on the market now have fixed arms and that greatly reduces their maximum payload capacity when the payload is offset their center of gravity," Diao said. "Our [design](#) allows a larger payload because the movable arms can liberate part of rotor thrust to fight the weight on the overall device."

Diao said the foldable arms also can help in search-and-[rescue operations](#) using drones because they can more effectively navigate the air conditions in ravaged areas and morph by moving the arms to go through narrow spaces.

A record of more than \$700 million was invested in the drone industry in 2018 as military, government and consumer markets saw increased demand.

Diao worked with the Purdue Office of Technology Commercialization to patent his device. They are looking for additional researchers and partners to license the technology.

Their work aligns with Purdue's Giant Leaps celebration, celebrating the global advancements in sustainability as part of Purdue's 150th anniversary. Sustainability, including energy-efficient devices, is one of the four themes of the yearlong celebration's Ideas Festival, designed to showcase Purdue as an intellectual center solving real-world issues.

More information: Hao Xiong et al, Optimize Energy Efficiency of Quadrotors Via Arm Rotation, *Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurement, and Control* (2019). [DOI: 10.1115/1.4043227](https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4043227)

Provided by Purdue University

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