

# Epic Games sued for not warning parents 'Fortnite' is allegedly as addictive as cocaine

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Credit: CC0 Public Domain

Roughly a quarter of a billion mostly obsessed gamers are battling it out in "Fortnite." There's a darn decent chance kids you know are among them.

A Montreal-based law firm launched a proposed [class action](#) in Canada on behalf of two Quebec parents who claim that "Fortnite" publisher Epic Games needs to pay the price for a third-person shooter they allege is as addictive, and potentially harmful, as cocaine.

The firm, Calex Légal, represents plaintiffs who are identified only by their initials, FN and JZ. They are the parents of a 10- and 15-year-old, respectively.

Written in French, the [legal action](#) alleges that when a person is engaged in "Fortnite" for a long period, the player's brain releases the "pleasure hormone, dopamine" and that "Fortnite" was developed by psychologists, statisticians and others over four years "to develop the most addictive game possible," all so Epic could reap lucrative profits.

An Epic spokesperson said the company does not comment on ongoing litigation.

Though "Fortnite" is free to play, kids spend gobs of real money purchasing the in-game currency, V-Bucks, used for dances (which are called "emotes"), skins and custom outfits for their virtual alter-egos.

"The defendants used the same tactics as the creators of slot machines, or variable reward programs, (to ensure) the dependence of its users, (and) the brain being manipulated to always want more," the suit alleges in a rough translation. "Children are particularly vulnerable to this manipulation since their self-control system in the brain is not developed enough."

Epic has 30 days to respond to the legal action. The case could take up to a year or so.

Alessandra Esposito Chartrand, an attorney with Calex Légal, told the

CBC in Canada that the suit is based on the same legal basis as a Quebec Superior Court ruling in 2015 that determined that tobacco companies didn't warn the public about the dangers of smoking. Chartrand said it was Epic's duty to issues similar warnings around the addictive nature of "Fortnite."

Last year, the World Health Organization classified "gaming disorder" as a diagnosable condition, giving [mental health professionals](#) a basis for setting up treatment and identifying risks for addictive behavior.

In a Common Sense/Survey Monkey poll released last December, about one in five parents found it at least moderately difficult to get kids off "Fortnite," and about a quarter said they were concerned about how much time their kid played.

The Canadian suit isn't the first time Epic Games has faced a potential class action. In June, a federal case was brought in the northern district of California that alleged in part that "Fortnite" lacks built-in "parental controls that would allow parents or guardians of minors to make informed decisions regarding in-app purchases" and that minors who change their mind after making a purchase, even minutes after doing so, are not allowed a refund.

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