

# Scientists develop method to detect fake news

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Social media is increasingly used to spread fake news. The same problem can be found on the capital market—criminals spread fake news about companies in order to manipulate share prices. Researchers at the Universities of Göttingen and Frankfurt and the Jožef Stefan Institute in Ljubljana have developed an approach that can recognize such fake news, even when the news content is repeatedly adapted. The results of the study were published in the *Journal of the Association for Information Systems*.

In order to detect [false information](#), such as fictitious data that presents a company in a positive light, the scientists used machine-learning methods and created classification models that can be applied to identify suspicious messages based on their content and certain linguistic characteristics. "Here, we look at other aspects of the text that makes up the message, such as the comprehensibility of the language and the mood that the text conveys," says Professor Jan Muntermann from the University of Göttingen.

The approach is already known in principle from its

use by spam filters, for example. However, the key problem with current methods is that to avoid being recognized, fraudsters continuously adapt the content and avoid certain words that are used to identify the fake news. This is where the researchers' new approach comes in: To identify fake [news](#) despite detection evasion strategies, the method combines models recently developed by the researchers in such a way that high detection rates and robustness come together. So even if "suspicious" words disappear from the text, the [fake news](#) is still recognized by its linguistic features. "This puts scammers into a dilemma. They can only avoid detection if they change the mood of the text so that it is negative, for instance," explains Dr. Michael Siering. "But then they would miss their target of inducing investors to buy certain stocks."

The new approach can be used, for example, in market surveillance for temporarily suspending the trading of affected stocks. In addition, it offers investors valuable information to avoid falling for such fraud schemes. It is also possible that it could be used for criminal prosecutions in the future.

**More information:** Design Principles for Robust Fraud Detection: The Case of Stock Market Manipulations, *Journal of the Association for Information Systems* (2021). [DOI: 10.17705/1jais.00657](#)

Provided by University of Göttingen

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