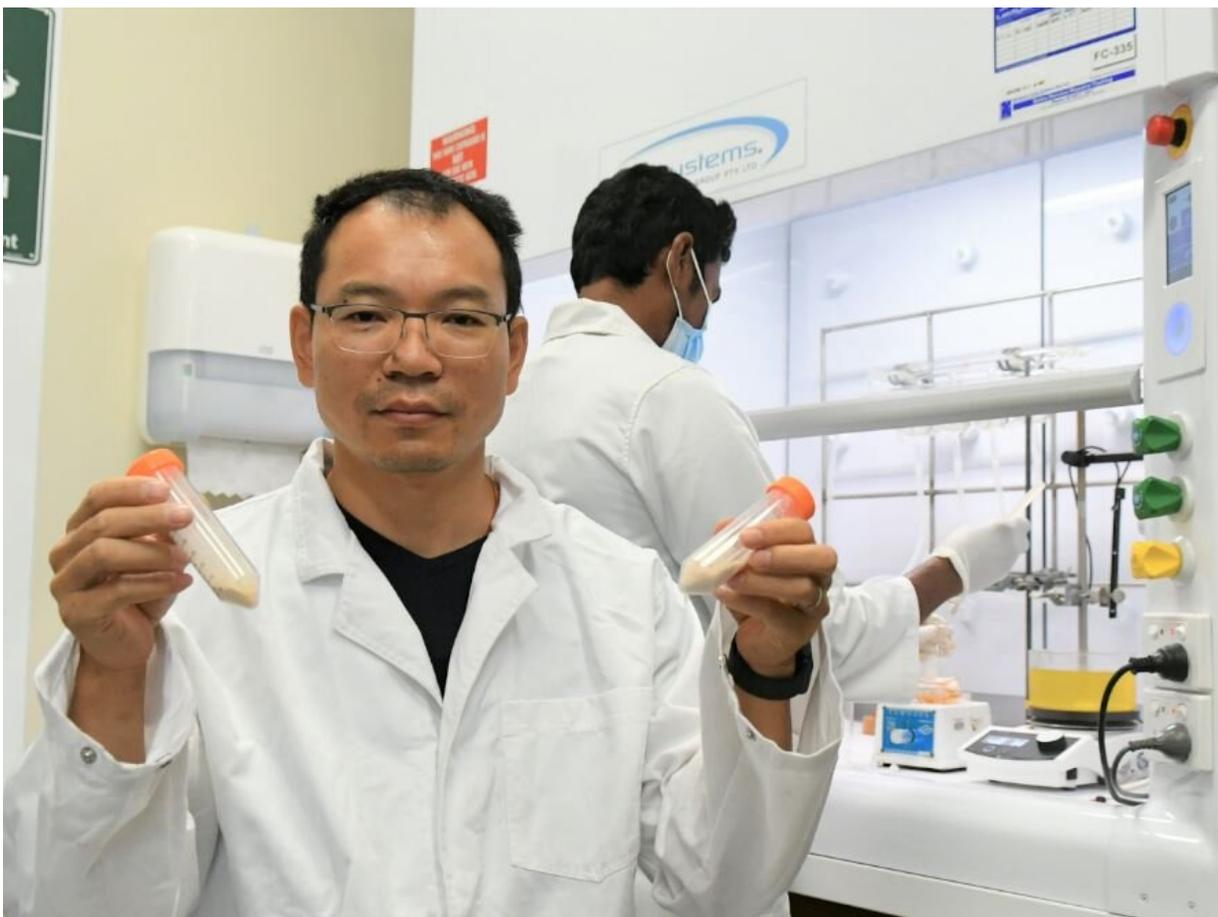


A step closer to biodegradable household batteries

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Dr Zhongfan Jia holds the electroactive polymers used for organic batteries at his Flinders University laboratory. Credit: Flinders University

Fully organic rechargeable household batteries are an ideal alternative to

traditional metal-based batteries, in particular for reducing pollution to landfill and the environment.

Now researchers at Flinders University, with Australian and Chinese collaborators, are developing an all-organic polymer battery that can deliver a cell voltage of 2.8V—a big leap in improving the energy storage capability of organic batteries.

"While starting with small household batteries, we already know organic redox-active materials are typical electroactive alternatives due to their inherently safe, lightweight and structure-tunable features and, most importantly, their sustainable and environmentally friendly," says senior lecturer in chemistry Dr. Zhongfan Jia, a research leader at Flinders University's Institute for Nanoscale Science and Technology.

In collaboration with Dr. Kai Zhang from the Zhejiang Sci-Tech University in China, Dr. Jia's research team now aims to make a fully biodegradable battery with a cell voltage of more than 3.0V and capacity to above 200mAh/g through the innovative organic electrode materials and innovative structure design.

While traditional lithium-ion batteries have enabled a proliferation of portable devices and even [electric vehicles](#), rising demand for materials such as lithium, cobalt and other mineral ore resources have led to a range of social and environmental impacts including the safe usage and non-hazardous disposal of batteries.

Developing [rechargeable batteries](#) from ethically sourced, sustainable materials for on-demand requirements is a potential alternative. Research around the world is focusing on improving fully organic batteries cell voltage and capacity and durability of the materials to contribute to recycling in a circular economy with affordable and efficient batteries.

"Although the capacity needs further improvement, our work shows the promise of developing high-voltage, fully organic batteries with a judicious electrode design," Dr. Jia says.

More information: Shangxu Jiang et al, An All-Organic battery with 2.8 V output voltage, *Chemical Engineering Journal* (2022). [DOI: 10.1016/j.cej.2022.134651](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cej.2022.134651)

Provided by Flinders University

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